

**INSTITUTO SUPERIOR DE CIÊNCIAS DO TRABALHO E DA EMPRESA**

**MESTRADO EM CIÊNCIA POLÍTICA, 2003-2004**

**Cadeira: *Instituições Políticas Nacionais e Comunitárias***

**Docentes: António Costa Pinto, Luís de Sousa, Andrés Malamud.**

## **Programa e Bibliografia**

### **I – António Costa Pinto**

#### **APRESENTAÇÃO DA CADEIRA**

### **II – Andrés Malamud**

#### **A DEMOCRACIA COMO REGIME POLÍTICO**

##### **Bibliografia obrigatória:**

Dahl, Robert A. 1989. *Democracy and its critics*. New Haven: Yale University Press (caps. 8-10).

Schumpeter, Joseph. 1976. *Capitalism, socialism, and democracy*. London: Allen and Unwin (caps. 21-23).

##### **Bibliografia complementar:**

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Diamond, Larry and Marc F. Plattner (eds). 2001. *The global divergence of democracy*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press.

Downs, Anthony. 1957. *An economic theory of democracy*. New York: HarperCollins.

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### **III – Andrés Malamud**

#### **PROCESSOS DE DEMOCRATIZAÇÃO**

##### **Bibliografia obrigatória:**

O'Donnell, Guillermo; Philippe C. Schmitter and Laurence Whitehead (eds). 1986. *Transitions from authoritarian rule: prospects for democracy*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press.

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##### **Bibliografia complementar:**

Frye, Timothy. 1997. "A Politics of Institutional Choice: Post-Communist Presidencies," *Comparative Political Studies*, 30.

Geddes, Barbara. 1995. "A Comparative Perspective on the Leninist Legacy in Eastern Europe," *Comparative Political Studies*, 28.

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- Magalhães, Pedro C. 1999. "The Politics of Judicial Reform in Eastern Europe," *Comparative Politics*, 32.
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- Przeworski, Adam. 1992. "The Choice of Institutions in the Transition to Democracy: A Game-Theoretic Approach," *Sisyphus*, 8.
- Shugart, Matthew Soberg. 1998. "The Inverse Relationship Between Party Strength and Executive Strength," *British Journal of Political Science*.

#### **IV – Andrés Malamud**

### **TIPOS DE DEMOCRACIA I: PRESIDENCIALISMO VS. PARLAMENTARISMO**

#### **Bibliografia obrigatória:**

- Cheibub, José A. and Fernando Limongi. 2002. "Democratic Institutions and Regime Survival: Parliamentary and Presidential Democracies Reconsidered", *Annual Review of Political Science*, 5.
- Linz, Juan J. 1994. "Presidential or Parliamentary Democracy: Does It Make a Difference?", in Juan J. Linz and Arturo Valenzuela (eds), *The Failure of Presidential Democracy: Comparative Perspectives*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press.
- Malamud, Andrés. 2003. "O Presidencialismo na América do Sul: Argentina e Brasil em Perspectiva Comparada", *Análise Social*, 168.
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#### **Bibliografia complementar:**

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## V – Andrés Malamud

### SISTEMAS ELEITORAIS, SISTEMAS DE PARTIDO E DEMOCRACIA

#### Bibliografia obrigatória:

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## **VI – Andrés Malamud**

### **TIPOS DE DEMOCRACIA II: MAIORITÁRIAS VS. CONSENSUAIS**

#### **Bibliografia obrigatória:**

- Lijphart, Arend. 1999. *Patterns of Democracy: Government Forms and Performance in Thirty-Six Countries*. New Haven: Yale University Press (caps. 1-3 e 14).
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#### **Bibliografia complementar:**

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## **VII – Luís de Sousa**

### **A TRANSIÇÃO E DESEMPENHO DA DEMOCRACIA PORTUGUESA**

#### **Bibliografia obrigatória:**

- Braga da Cruz, Manuel. 2000. "El desarrollo de la democracia portuguesa", em António Costa Pinto (ed), *Portugal contemporâneo*. Madrid: Ediciones Sequitur.
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## **VIII – Luís de Sousa**

### **A UNIÃO EUROPEIA: ORIGEM E EVOLUÇÃO**

#### **Bibliografia obrigatória:**

- Archer, Clive. 2000. *The European Union: structure and process*. London; New York: Continuum. \*\*
- Dinan, D. 1999. *Ever closer Union? An introduction to the European Community*. London: Macmillan. \*\*

#### **Bibliografia complementar:**

- Hix, Simon. 1999. *The Political System of the European Union*. London: Palgrave.
- McCormick, John. 1999. *The European Union. Politics and Policies*. Boulder: Westview Press.

## **IX – Luís de Sousa**

### **A UNIÃO EUROPEIA: MODELOS TEÓRICOS EXPLICATIVOS**

#### **Bibliografia obrigatória:**

- Milward, Alan S. 2000, *The European rescue of the nation-state*. London; New York: Routledge. \*\*
- Moravcsik, Andrew. 1998. *The Choice for Europe: Social Purpose and State Power from Messina to Maastricht*. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press. \*\*
- Sandholtz, Wayne and Alec Stone Sweet (eds) 1998. *European Integration and Supranational Governance*. Oxford: Oxford University Press. \*\*
- Schmitter, Philippe. 2000. *How to Democratize the European Union... and Why Bother*. Lanham, Md.: Rowman & Littlefield. \*\*

### **Bibliografia complementar:**

- Deutsch, Klaus et al. 1957. *Political Community and the North Atlantic Area: International Organisation in the light of historical experience*.
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### **X – Luís de Sousa**

#### **A UNIÃO EUROPEIA: INSTITUIÇÕES E ESTRUTURAS DE GOVERNO**

##### **Bibliografia obrigatória:**

- Corbett, Richard. 2002. "A Very Special Parliament: The European Parliament in the Twenty-First Century", *The Journal of Legislative Studies*, 8(2).
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##### **Bibliografia complementar:**

- Corbett, R. 1998. *The European Parliament's role in closer EU integration*. Basingstoke: Macmillan.
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- Edwards, G. 1996. "National sovereignty vs. integration? The Council of Ministers", in Richardson, ed., *European Union – Politics and Policy-making*, London: Routledge.
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- Westlake, M. 1994. *The Commission and the Parliament: partners and rivals in the European policy-making process*. London: Butterworths.

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## **XI – Luís de Sousa**

### **A UNIÃO EUROPEIA: ACTORES POLÍTICOS E PROCESSOS DE GOVERNO**

#### **Bibliografia obrigatória:**

Hix, Simon and Christopher Lord. 1997. *Political parties in the European Union*. Basingstoke: Macmillan; New York: St. Martin's Press. \*\*

Nugent, N. 1999. *The government and politics of the European Union*, Basingstoke: MacMillan. \*\*

#### **Bibliografia complementar:**

Christiansen, T. 1996. “A maturing bureaucracy? The role of the Commission in the policy process”, in J. Richardson (ed), *European Union Politics and Policy-making*. London: Routledge.

Earnshaw, D. and D. Judge. 1996. “From co-operation to co-decision: the EP’s path to legislative power”, in J. Richardson, ed., *European Union- Politics and Policy-making*, London: Routledge.

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Soares, A. G. 1997. “O défice democrático da UE: alguns problemas conexos”, em *Análise Social*, vol.XXXII, pp.627-648.

## **XII – Luís de Sousa / Andrés Malamud**

### **O IMPACTO DOMÉSTICO E EXTERNO DA INTEGRAÇÃO EUROPEIA**

#### **Bibliografia obrigatória:**

Barreto, António. 1999. “Portugal: Democracy through Europe”, in Jeffrey Anderson (ed), *Democracy and Regional Integration*. New York: Rowman and Littlefield.

Costa Pinto, António and Nuno S. Teixeira (orgs.). 2002. *Southern Europe and the Making of the European Union*. New York: Columbia University Press.

Goetz, Klaus H. and Simon Hix (eds). 2000. *Europeanised Politics? European Integration and National Political Systems*. London: Frank Cass. \*\*

Lobo, Marina Costa. 2000. “Portugal na Europa, 1960-1996 – Uma leitura política da convergência económica”, em António Barreto (coord), *Situação Social em Portugal*, Volume II, pp. 611-643.

Malamud, Andrés and Joaquín Roy. 2004. “Patterns of Inter-Regional Relations: An Approach to the European Union-Latin America Connection,” in J. Roy and A. Malamud (eds), *European Influence on Latin American Integration: Between Emulation and Cooperation*. Miami, Fl.: University of Miami Press.

#### **Bibliografia complementar:**

Hanf, K. and B. Soetendorp. 1998. *Adapting to European Integration – Small States in the EU*. London: Longman.



- Kassim, H., B. G. Peters and V. Wright (ed). 2000. "Introduction" in *The National Co-ordination of EU policy*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
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## SISTEMA DE AVALIAÇÃO

A avaliação nesta cadeira consiste na entrega de um trabalho escrito no final do semestre por parte de cada aluno. O trabalho terá um máximo de 10 páginas, a dois espaços, com bibliografia incluída, e deverá incidir sobre pelo menos dois dos temas abordados durante as aulas, seja sobre instituições políticas nacionais ou comunitárias, de um leque de propostas feito pelos docentes da cadeira.

## NOTAS BIOGRÁFICAS SOBRE OS DOCENTES DA CADEIRA:

**António Costa Pinto** é investigador do *Instituto de Ciências Sociais da Universidade de Lisboa* e professor do *ISCTE*. Doutorado pelo *Instituto Universitário Europeu* de Florença, foi Visiting Professor na *Universidade de Stanford* (1993) e na *Universidade de Princeton* (1996). Das suas últimas publicações destacam-se (co-editor com Pedro Tavares de Almeida e Nancy Bermeo), *Who Governs Southern Europe?* (London: Frank Cass, 2003) e (ed.), *Contemporary Portugal* (New York: Columbia University Press, 2003). Tem várias outras publicações incluindo *Os Camisas Azuis: Ideologia, Elites e Movimentos Fascistas em Portugal 1914-1945* (Lisboa: Estampa 1995) e *O Fim do Império Português* (Lisboa: Livros Horizonte, 2001).

**Luís de Sousa** é investigador auxiliar do *Centro de Investigação e Estudos de Sociologia* (CIES–ISCTE). Doutorado em Ciências Políticas e Sociais pelo *Instituto Universitário Europeu* (Florença, 2002). Publicou artigos sobre corrupção política e políticas públicas de controlo nas revistas *Crime, Law and Social Change* e *West*

*European Politics* e, em co-autoria com Yves Mény, um artigo para a *International Encyclopedia of the Social and Behavioral Sciences* e para o *Rapport Moral sur l'Argent dans le Monde 1999* da Association d'Economie Financière Française.

**Andrés Malamud** é investigador auxiliar no *Centro de Investigação e Estudos de Sociologia* (CIES-ISCTE) e professor auxiliar na *Universidade de Buenos Aires* (de licença). Licenciado em Ciência Política pela *Universidade de Buenos Aires* (Argentina, 1992) e doutorado em Ciências Políticas e Sociais pelo *Instituto Universitário Europeu* (Florença, 2003). Os seus interesses académicos têm incidido sobre partidos políticos, instituições de governo comparadas, processos de integração regional e política latinoamericana. Tem artigos publicados e em vias de publicação nas revistas *Análise Social*, *Sociologia Problemas e Práticas*, *Revista Argentina de Ciencia Política*, *América Latina Hoy* e *Latin American Research Review*.